The view from above: Combining images from vessel and aerial surveys to identify individual Cuvier's beaked whales (*Ziphius cavirostris*)





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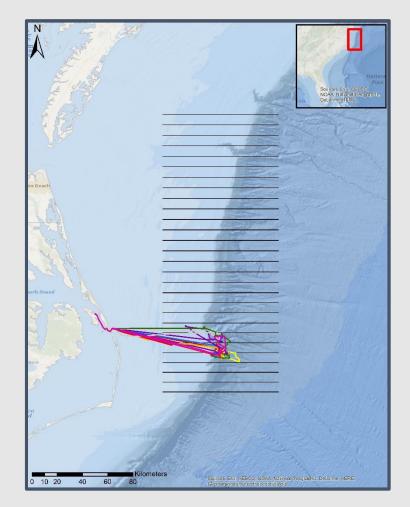
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Field Effort 2011-2017

Aerial- line transect surveys

Vessel- tagging/photo-id/biopsy surveys









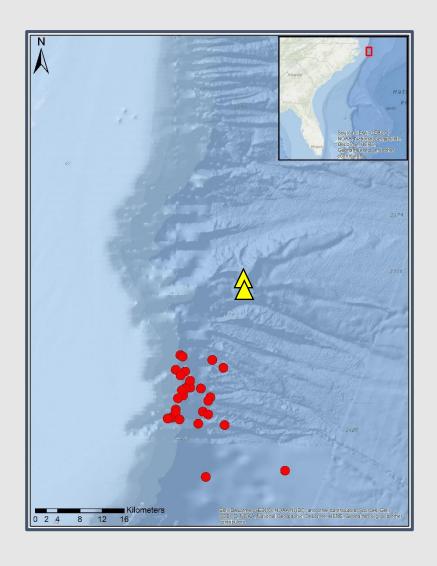




Vessel based catalog

106 animals14 resights to date (13%)





Aerial based catalog

48 animals 1 resight to date (2%)





Comparing vessel and aerial based catalogs



Advantages
Dorsal fin features

Disadvantages
Left/Right side ambiguity



Advantages

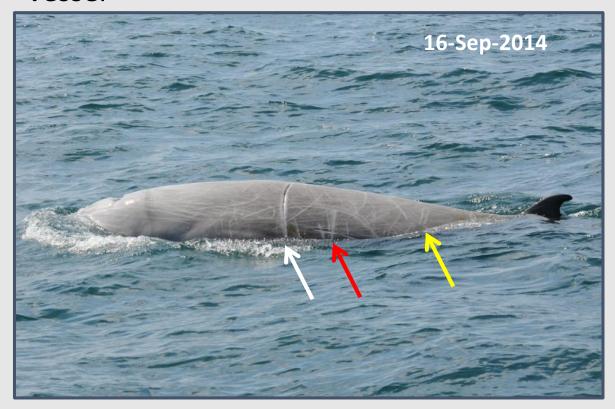
More complete body coverage

Disadvantages
Few dorsal fin features

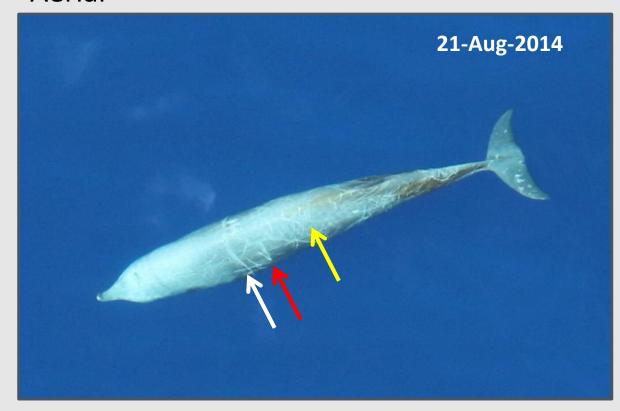
Vessel-Aerial photo-id

Three additional matches

Vessel



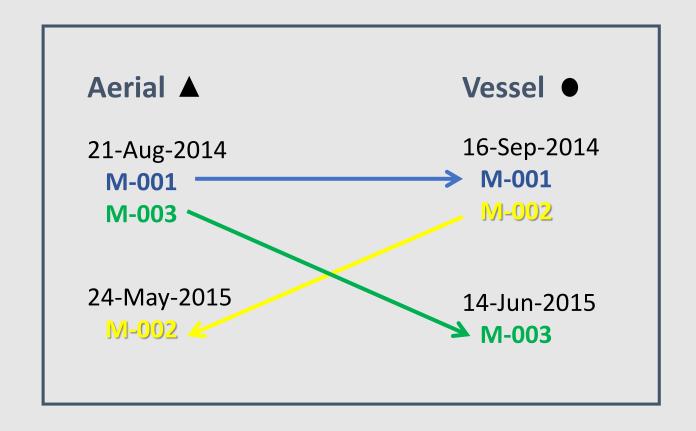
Aerial

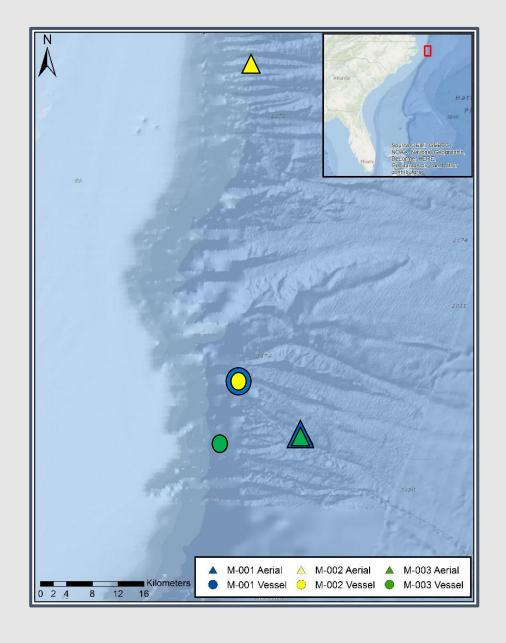


Vessel-Aerial photo-id

Interesting insights into social structure

Increased distance between resights





Conclusions

Residency of beaked whales over multiple years

Photo-id within and across research platforms





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