Movements and Diving Behavior of Risso's Dolphins in the Southern California Bight

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Marine Ecology and Telemetry Research

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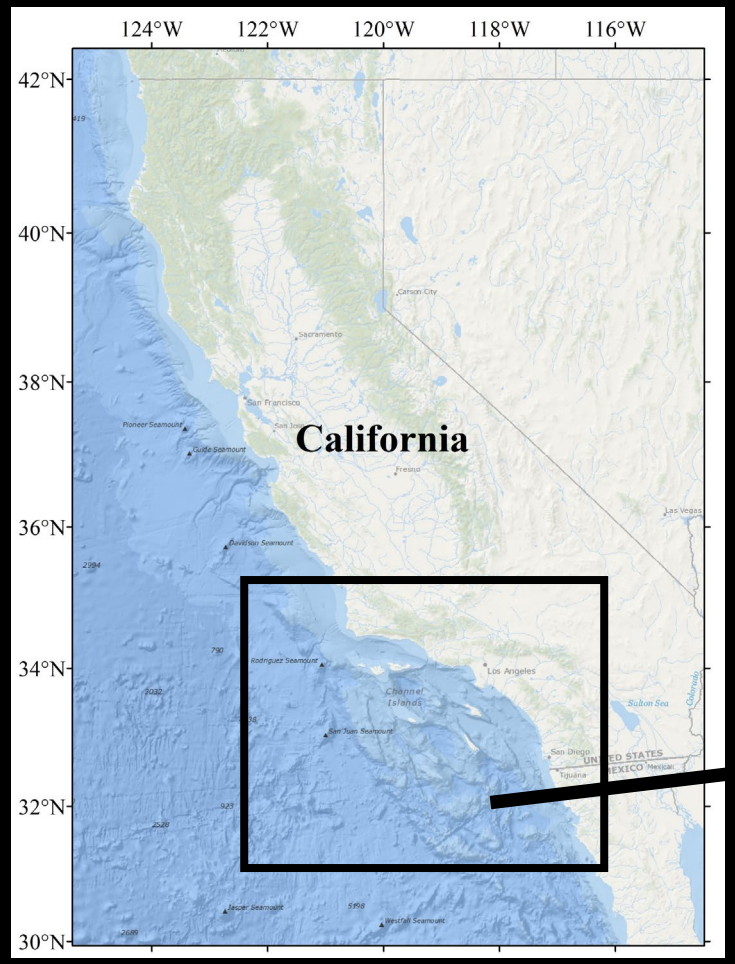
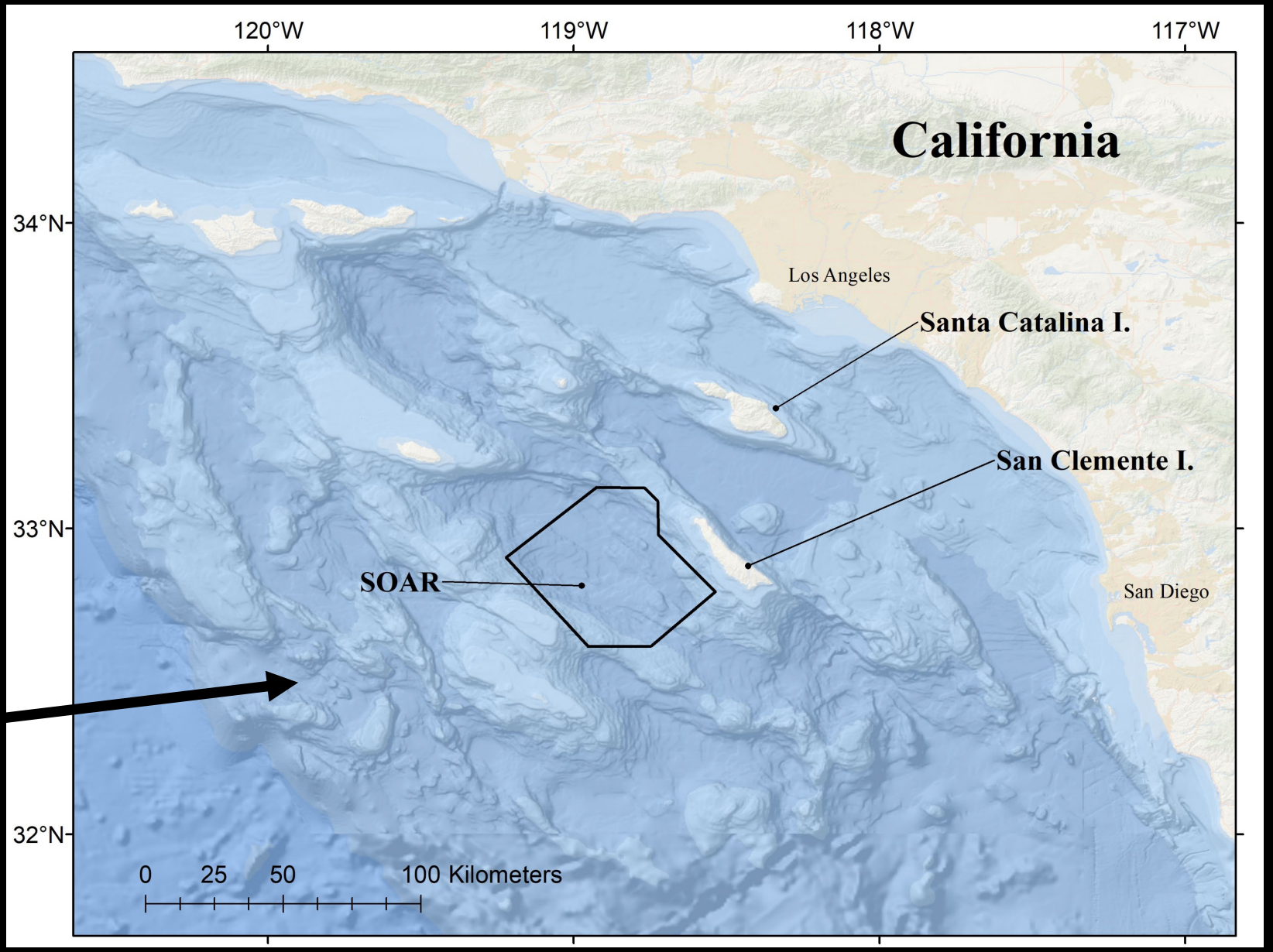
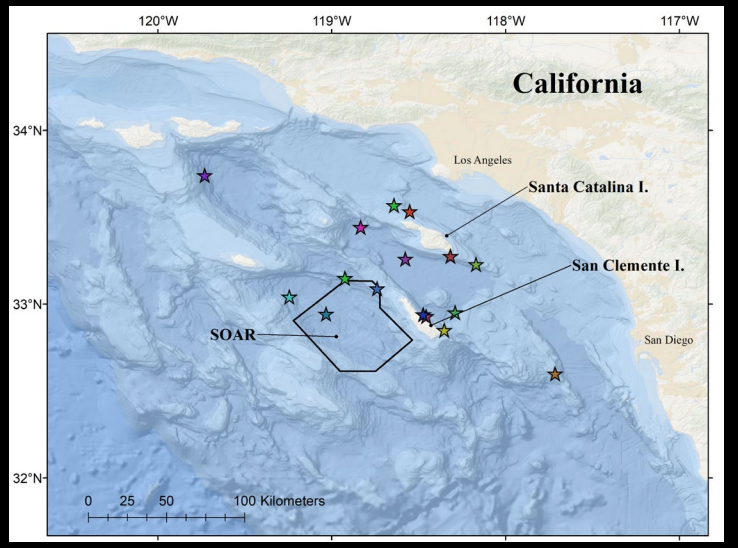
Study Area


124°W
122°W
120°W
118°W
116°W
42°N
40°N
38°N
36°N
34°N
32°N
30°N
California
Los Angeles
San Diego
Channel Islands
Salton Sea
Pioneer Seamount
Guide Seamount
Davidson Seamount
Rodriguez Seamount
San Juan Seamount
Jasper Seamount
Westfall Seamount


120°W
119°W
118°W
117°W
34°N
33°N
32°N
California
Los Angeles
Santa Catalina I.
San Clemente I.
SOAR
San Diego
0
25
50
100 Kilometers

Methods



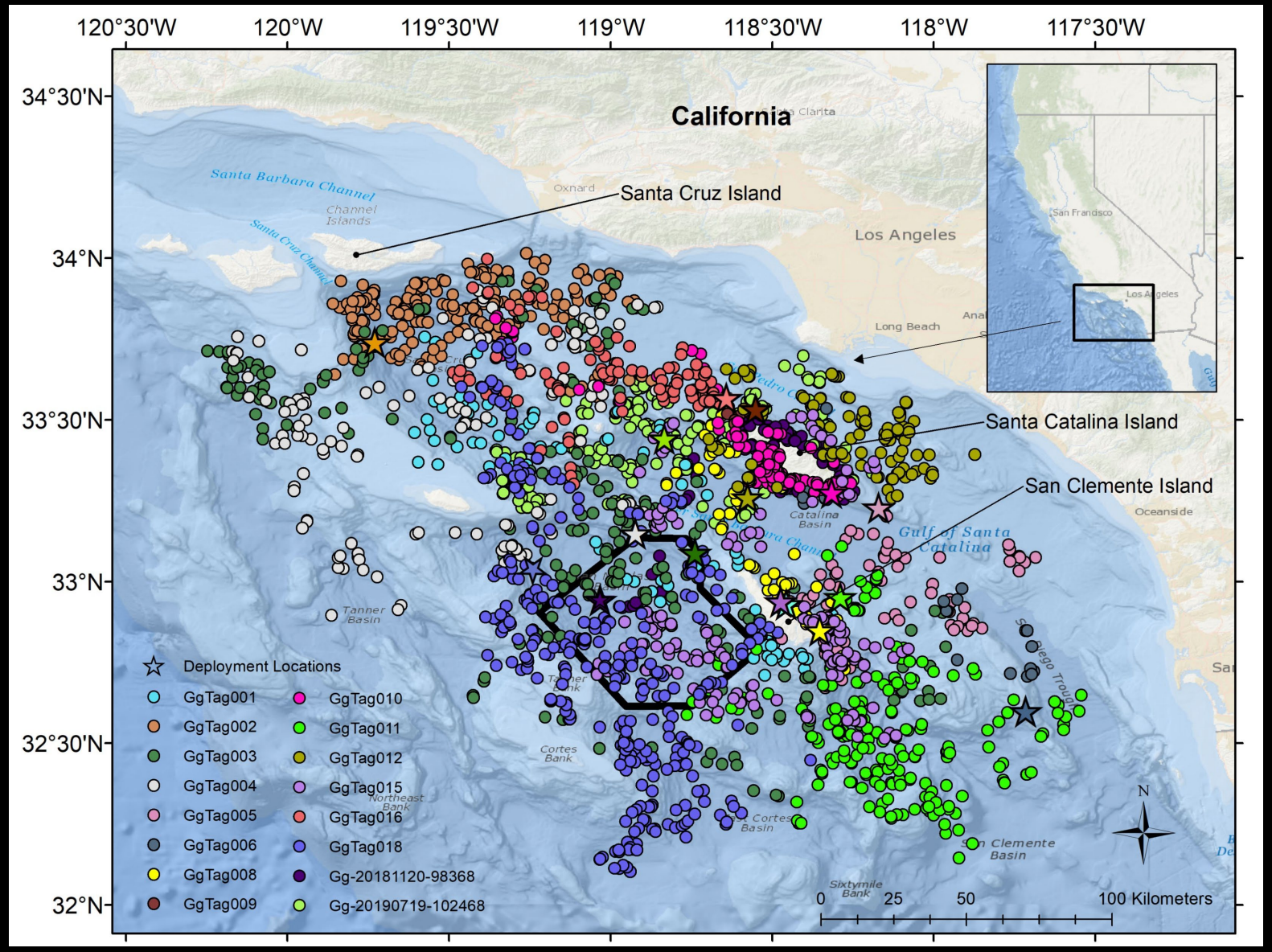
- *Years of Research*: 2009-2019
- *Tag Data*: 16 Argos-linked satellite tags (8 location only, 8 location and dive)
- *Deployment Locations*: outer surrounding waters of the Channel Islands
- *Tag Data Processing*:

Argos Locations → Kalman and Douglas Filters → Movement Locations

Kalman and Douglas Filters → Continuous-time correlated random walk model - *CRAWL* → Dive Locations

- *Environmental Data:* bathymetric, remote sensing, solar elevation, lunar phase
- *Analyses*: Kernel Density, Generalized linear and additive mixed models

Results



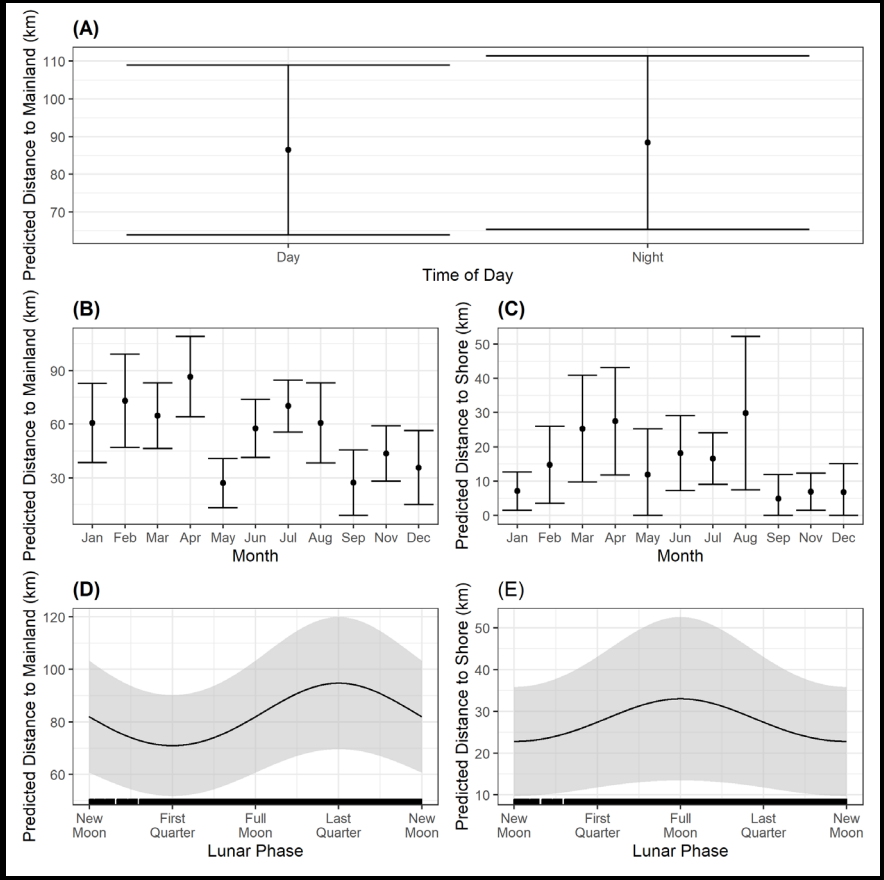
- Location data: 9 years across 11 months
- Dive data: 5 years across 7 months
- Tag duration: median 10.7 days (0.8-19.7)

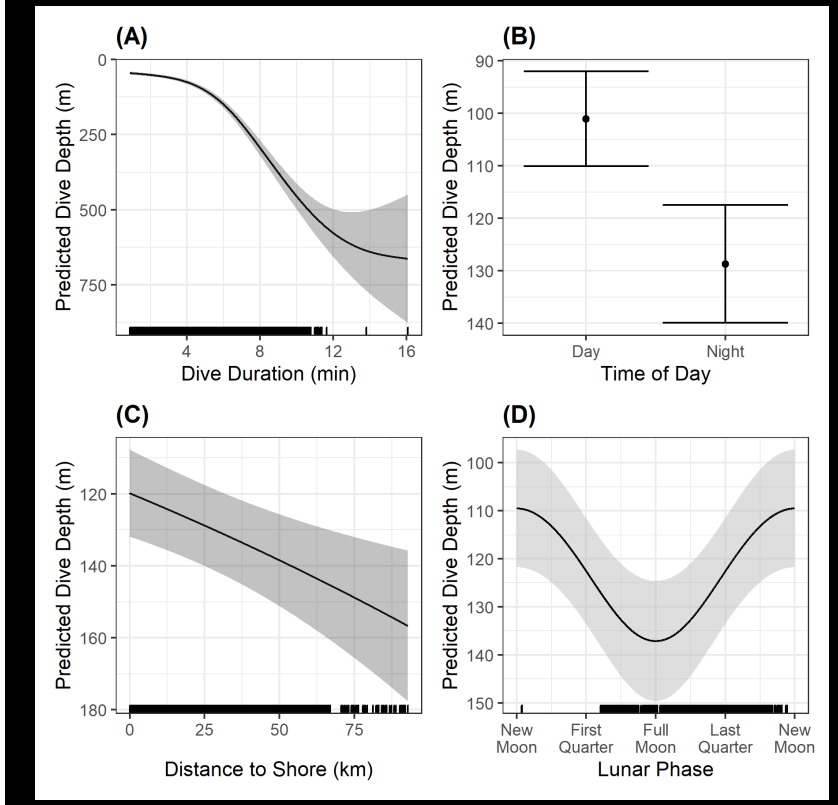
<u>Dives</u>

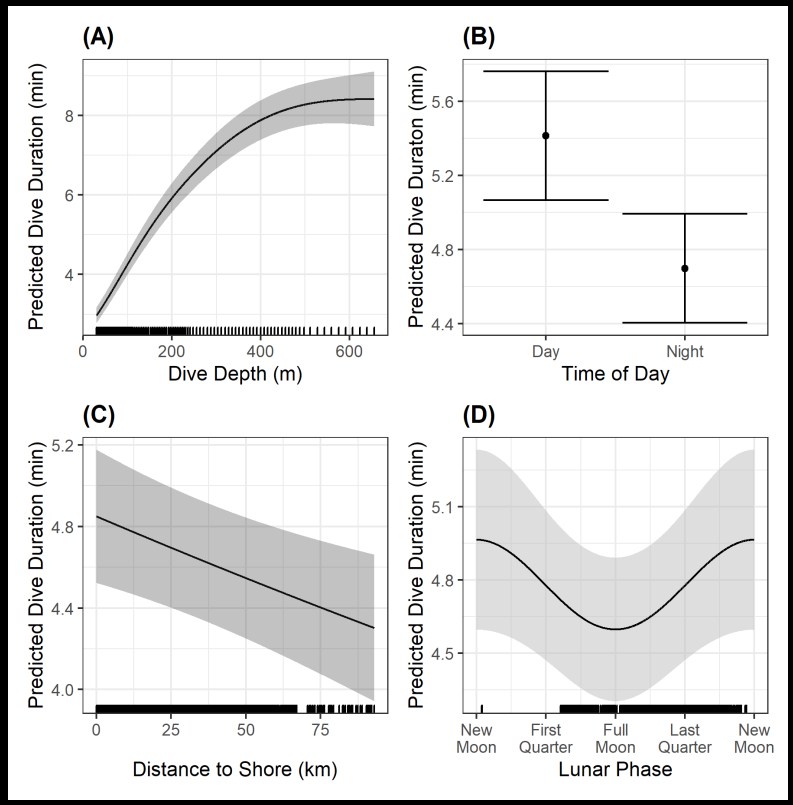
1. Median Dive Depth: 101 m (max=656)
2. Median Dive Duration: 5.6 min (max=16.1)
3. Dives beyond 500 m both day and night
4. Dives more frequent at night versus day

Results

Solid black lines and dots: predicted values
Shaded gray and error bars: 95% CI
Hatch marks along x-axis: spread of observed data







Distance to Mainland (A, B, D)
Distance to Shore (C, E)

Dive Depth

Dive Duration

Rone et al., "Movements and diving behavior of Risso's dolphins in the Southern California Bight", Frontiers in Marine Science, *in review*

Summary

- New insights into Risso's dolphin behaviors in the Southern California Bight
  - Seasonal trends, year-round presence (resident versus migratory?), lunar and diel influence

- Statistical versus Biological Significance
  - Exercise caution with interpretation (data gaps, limited sample size, weak trends)

- Value of Models
  - Fosters discussion and ideas for future work
  - Targeted data collection to increase sample sizes and fill in data gaps
  - As data become available, models will improve

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